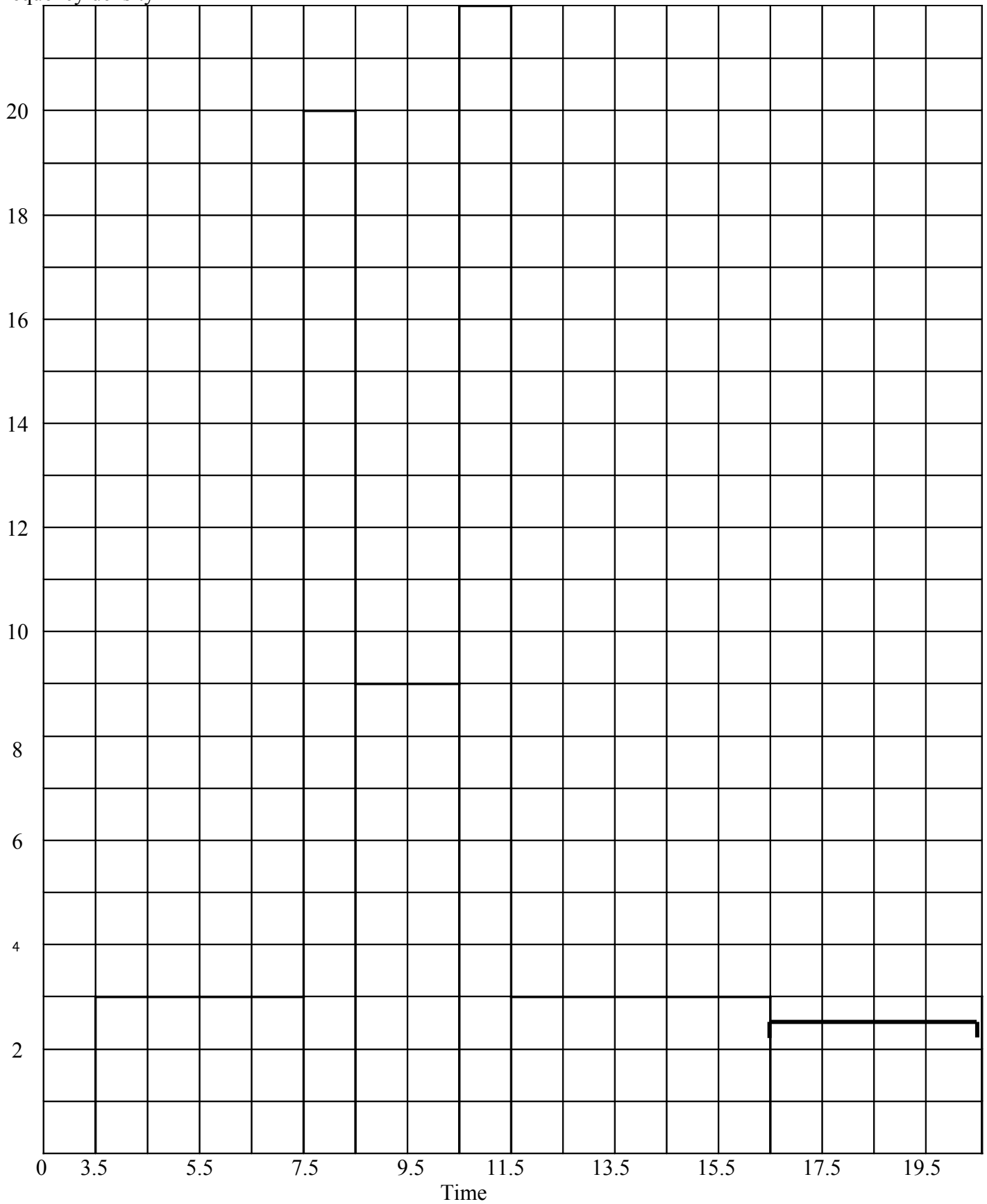
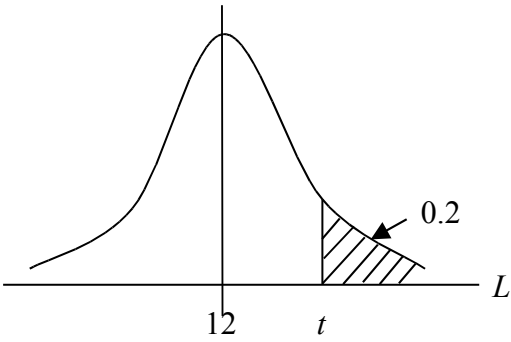


Question Number	Scheme	Marks
1.	Frequency densities: 3.0, 20.0, 9.0, 22.0, 3.0, 3.25 Graph (see page 2)	Can be implied from graph Scales and labels Bases Heights M1 A1 B1 B1 B1 (5 marks)

1.

Frequency density



Question Number	Scheme	Marks
2.	 <p>Let L represent lifetimes $\therefore L \sim N(12, 3^2)$ $P(L > t) = 0.2$ $\therefore \frac{t - 12}{3} = 0.8416$ $\therefore t = 14.5248$</p>	<p>M1 M1 B1 A1 M1 A1 (6) (6 marks)</p>
Alt	<p>$P(L > t) = 0.2$ $\therefore P(L \leq t) = 0.8$ $\therefore \frac{t - 12}{3} = 0.84(16)$ $\therefore t = 14.52(54)$</p>	<p>M1 M1 B1 A1 M1 A1 (6)</p>
3.	<p>(a) $S_{xy} = 204.95 - \frac{48.1 \times 52.8}{7} = -157.86142$ (awrt -157.9) $S_{xx} = 155.92428$ (awrt 155.9) $S_{yy} = 214.95714$ (awrt 215.0)</p> <p>(b) $r = \frac{-157.86142}{\sqrt{155.92428 \times 214.95714}}$ $= -0.862269$ (awrt -0.862)</p> <p>(c)(i) -0.862 (ii) As sales at on petrol station increases, the other decreases; limited pool of customers; close one garage</p>	<p>M1 A1 A1 A1 (4) M1 A1ft A1 (3) B1 B1 (2) (9 marks)</p>

(ft = follow through mark; awrt = anything which rounds to)

Question Number	Scheme	Marks								
<p>4. (a)</p> <p>(b)</p> <p>(c)</p>	$k(16 - 9) + k(25 - 9) + k(36 - 9) = 1$ $\therefore 7k + 16k + 27k = 1 \Rightarrow k = \frac{1}{50}$ <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">x</td> <td style="padding: 5px; border-left: 1px solid black;">4</td> <td style="padding: 5px; border-left: 1px solid black;">5</td> <td style="padding: 5px; border-left: 1px solid black;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">$P(X = x)$</td> <td style="padding: 5px; border-left: 1px solid black;">$\frac{7}{50}$</td> <td style="padding: 5px; border-left: 1px solid black;">$\frac{16}{50}$</td> <td style="padding: 5px; border-left: 1px solid black;">$\frac{27}{50}$</td> </tr> </table> $E(X) = (4 \times \frac{7}{50}) + (5 \times \frac{16}{50}) + (6 \times \frac{27}{50}) = \frac{270}{50} = 5.4$ $E(X^2) = (4^2 \times \frac{7}{50}) + (5^2 \times \frac{16}{50}) + (6^2 \times \frac{27}{50}) = \frac{1484}{50} = 29.68$ $\therefore \text{Var}(X) = 29.68 - 5.4^2$ $\text{Var}(2X - 3) = 2^2 \text{Var}(X)$ $= 4 \times 0.52 = 2.08$	x	4	5	6	$P(X = x)$	$\frac{7}{50}$	$\frac{16}{50}$	$\frac{27}{50}$	<p>M1 A1 A1 (3)</p> <p>M1 A1 M1 A1 M1 A1 (6) M1 A1 (2) (11 marks)</p>
x	4	5	6							
$P(X = x)$	$\frac{7}{50}$	$\frac{16}{50}$	$\frac{27}{50}$							
<p>5. (a)</p> <p>(b)</p> <p>(c)</p> <p>(d)</p> <p>(e)</p>	<p>Discrete uniform</p> $P(X = x) = \frac{1}{6}, x = 1, 2, \dots, 6$ $\therefore E(X) = \sum x P(X = x) = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{6} + \dots + \frac{6}{6} = \frac{21}{6} = 3.5$ $\text{Var}(X) = \sum x^2 P(X = x) - \{E(X)\}^2$ $= \frac{1}{6} + \frac{4}{6} + \dots + \frac{36}{6} - (\frac{21}{6})^2 = 2.91666\dots$ $P(\text{three 6s}) = (\frac{1}{6})^3 = \frac{1}{216}$ <p>$16 \Rightarrow (6, 5, 5); (5, 6, 5); (5, 5, 6)$ $(6, 6, 4); (6, 4, 6); (4, 6, 6)$</p> $P(16) = \frac{6}{216} = \frac{1}{36}$	<p>B1 (1)</p> <p>B1 M1 A1 (3)</p> <p>M1 A1 (2)</p> <p>B1 B1 B1 B1 (4)</p> <p>M1 A1 (2) (12 marks)</p>								

Question Number	Scheme	Marks																																				
6. (a)	$\bar{x} = \frac{20 + 15 + \dots + 17}{14} = \frac{312}{14} = 22.2857\dots$	(awrt 22.3) M1 A1 (2)																																				
(b)	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Bags of crisps</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">1</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"> </td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0 means 10</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Totals</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">1 3 5 7</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">(5)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0 5</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">(3)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">1 3</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">(3)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">4</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">(2)</td> </tr> </table>	Bags of crisps	1		0 means 10	Totals		0					(1)	1	0		1 3 5 7		(5)	2	0		0 5		(3)	3	0		1 3		(3)	4	0		2		(2)	Label and key 2 correct rows All correct B1 B1 B1 (3)
Bags of crisps	1		0 means 10	Totals																																		
0					(1)																																	
1	0		1 3 5 7		(5)																																	
2	0		0 5		(3)																																	
3	0		1 3		(3)																																	
4	0		2		(2)																																	
(c)	$Q_2 = 20; Q_1 = 13; Q_3 = 31$	B1; B1; B1 (3)																																				
(d)	$1.5 \times \text{IQR} = 1.5 \times (31 - 13) = 27$ $31 + 27 = 58; 13 - 27 = -14$ No outliers	both M1 A1 (3)																																				
(e)	scale and label $Q_1 = 13, Q_2 = 20, Q_3 = 31$ Whiskers 5, 42;	B1 B1 ft B1																																				
(f)	$Q_2 - Q_1 = 7; Q_3 - Q_2 = 11; Q_3 - Q_2 > Q_2 - Q_1$ Postive skew	M1 A1 (2) (13 marks)																																				

Question Number	Scheme	Marks
7. (a)	m is explanatory variable	B1 (1)
(b)	scales and labels	B1
(c)	points (7, 19), (8, 10), (9, 11), (10, 15), (13, 21), (14, 23), (17, 26), (20, 31)	B2 (3)
	$\Sigma m = 98; \Sigma p = 156; \Sigma m^2 = 1348; \Sigma mp = 2119$	
	$S_{mp} = 2119 - \frac{98 \times 156}{8} = 208$	M1 A1
	$S_{mm} = 1348 - \frac{98^2}{8} = 147.5$	A1
	$\therefore b = \frac{S_{mp}}{S_{mm}} = \frac{208}{147.5} = 1.410169$	(awrt 1.41) M1 A1
	$a = \frac{156}{8} - (1.410169...) \times \frac{98}{8} = 2.225429$	(awrt 2.23) M1 A1
	$\therefore p = 2.23 + 1.41m$	A1 ft (8)
(d)	Line on graph	M1 A1 (2)
(e)	$p = 2.23 + 1.41 \times 15 = 23.38$	M1 A1 (2)
(14 marks)		

(ft = follow through mark; -1 eoo = minus one mark for each error or omission)